



Canadian wildfire smoke forecasting using BlueSky Playground

Kerry Anderson
Brian Simpson

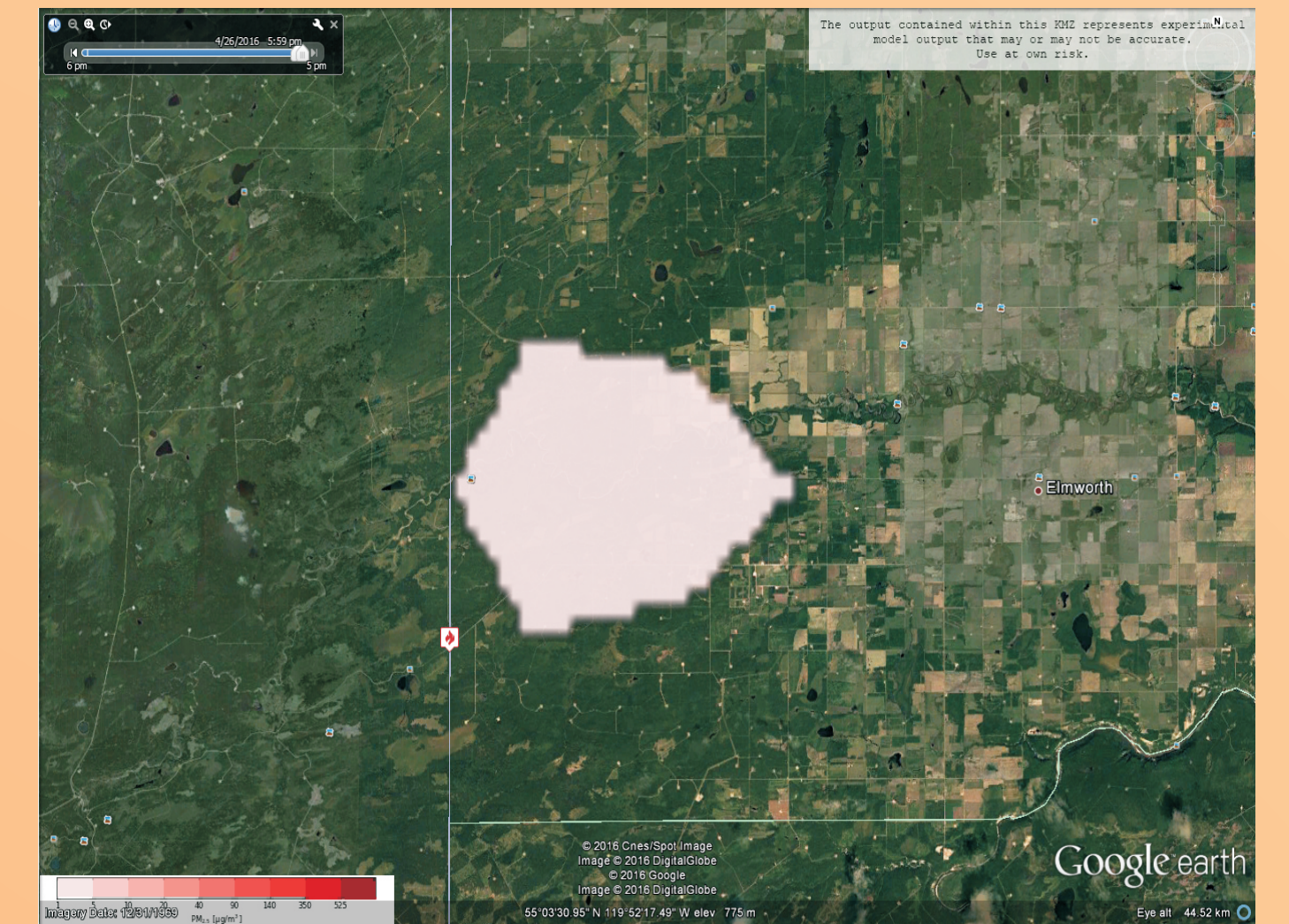
¹Northern Forestry Centre
Canadian Forest Service
Edmonton, Alberta

Warren McCormick
Cindy Walsh

British Columbia
Ministry of Environment
Victoria BC

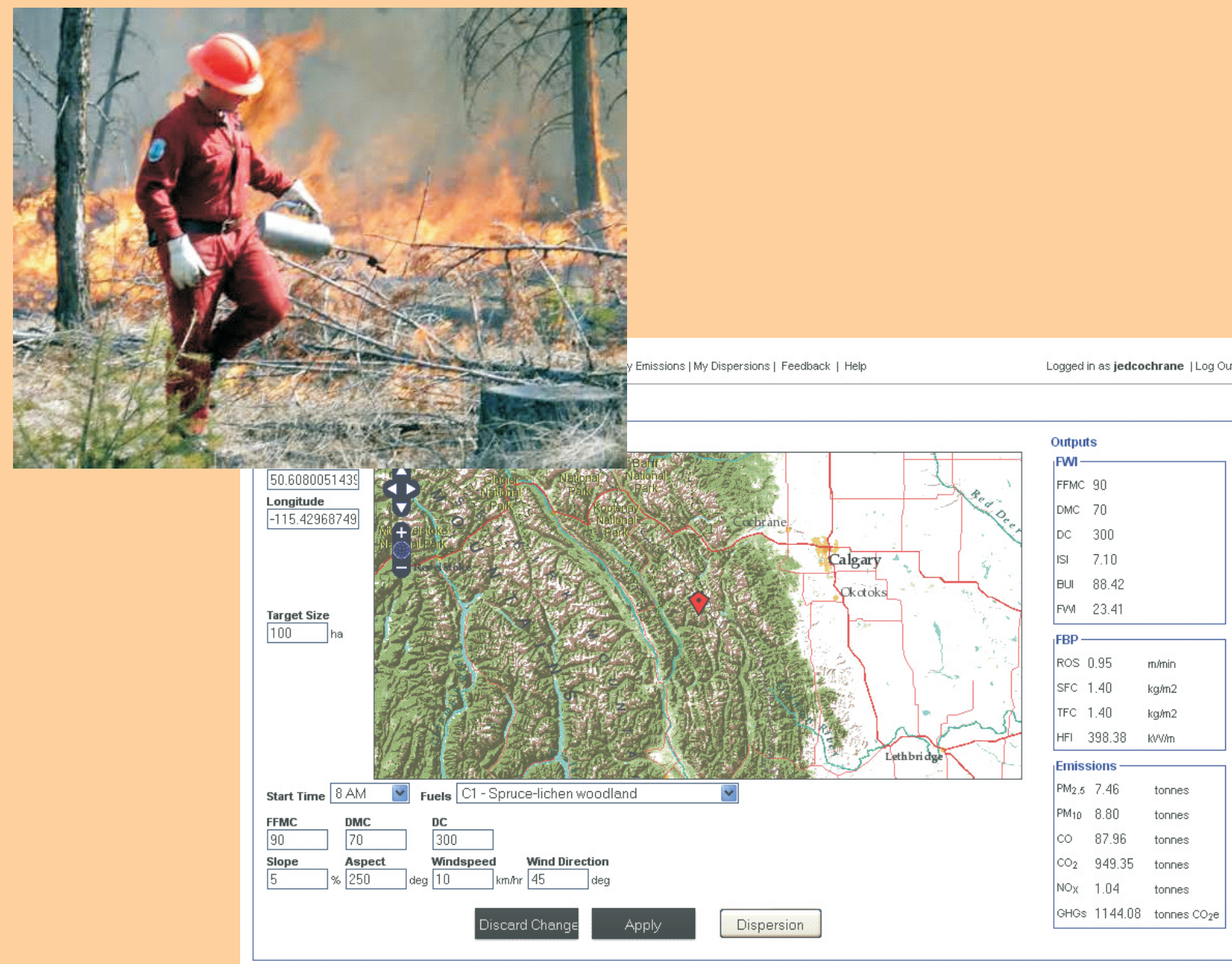
Dave Schroeder

Alberta Agriculture and Forestry
Edmonton, Alberta



INTRODUCTION

BlueSky Canada Playground is an interactive smoke forecast tool used by fire management agencies to predict possible smoke emissions and dispersion from prescribed fire operations.



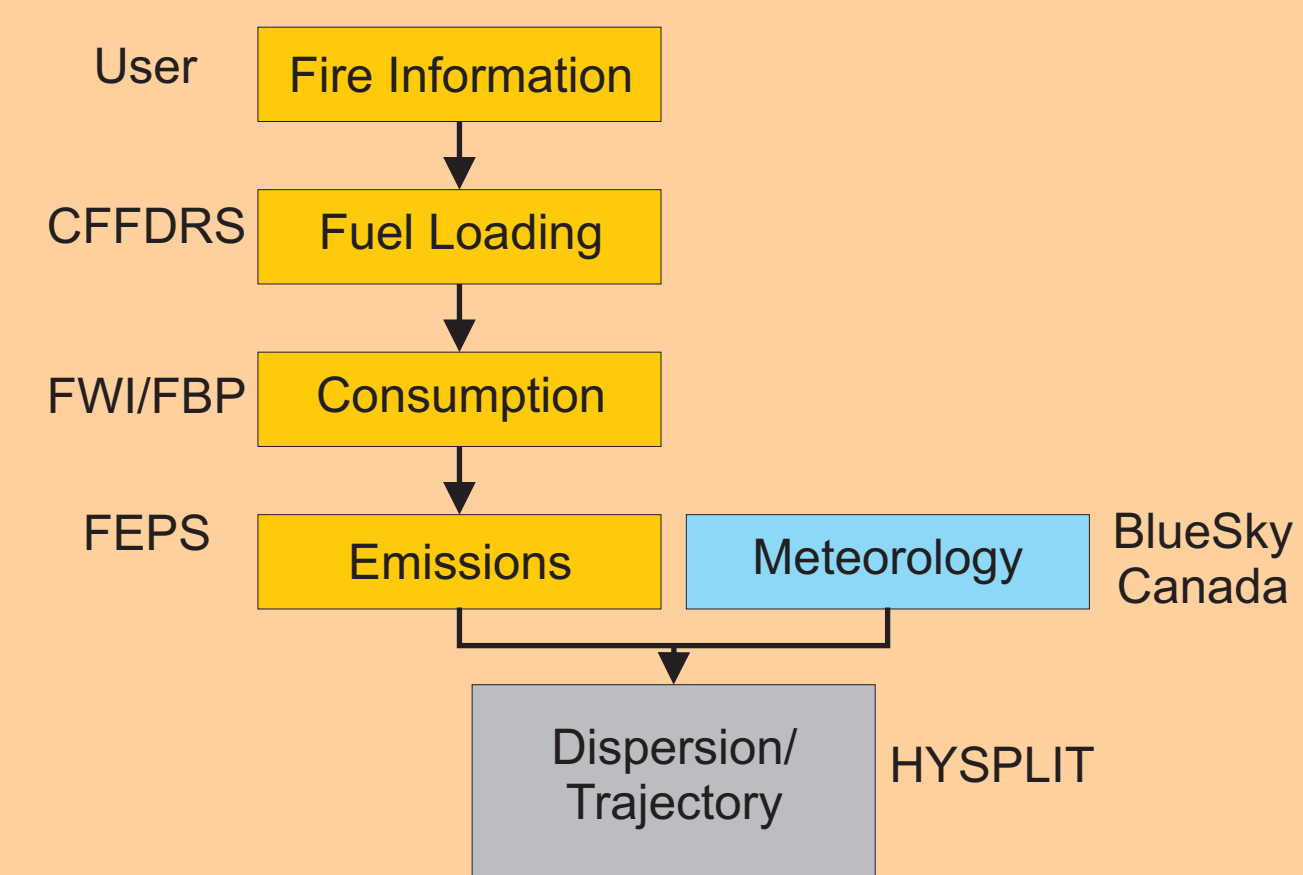
Canadian
Playground

BlueSky Canada Playground is available through
<http://firesmoke.ca/>

BlueSky Canada Playground User guide can be found at:
<http://firesmoke.ca/playground/assets/docs/canada/UserGuide.pdf>

METHODOLOGY

BlueSky Canada Playground predicts how much smoke is generated and where the plume will spread.



Fire information: captures various types of fires including prescribed, piles and wildland fires.

Fuel loading: uses the fuel types from the **Canadian Forest Fire Danger Rating System (CFFDRS)** for prescribed fires and wildland fires.

Consumption: calculates total fuel consumption based on **Canadian Forest Fire Weather Index (FWI) System** values and **Canadian Forest Fire Behaviour Prediction (FBP) System** fuel types.

Emission: uses bulk densities and the fire type (surface, crown, smoldering) based on the **FBP** system; hourly emissions are calculated by chemical species.

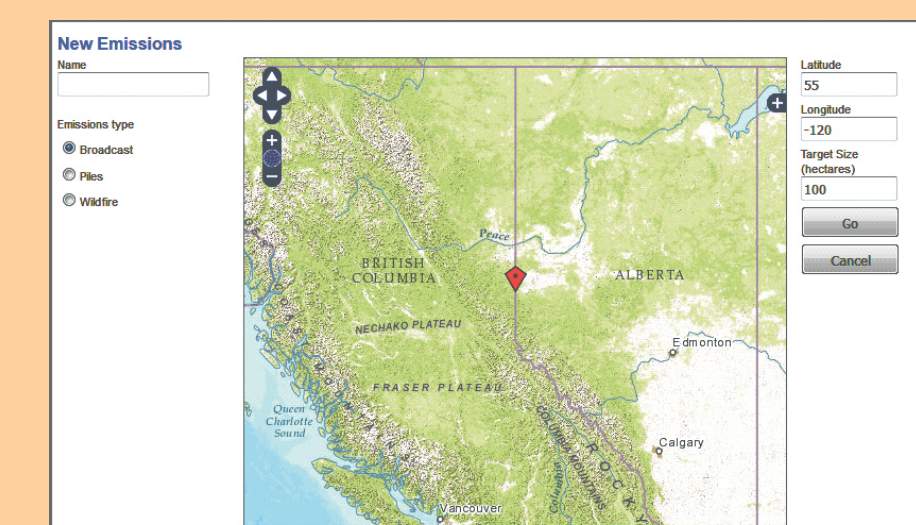
Meteorology: based on **BlueSky Canada** forecasts produced at UBC using Weather Research and Forecasting (WRF) for national and regional domains

Dispersion/trajectory: uses the **HYSPLIT** model to project the evolution of the smoke plume over the landscape; uses a hybrid approach of Lagrangian and Eulerian techniques for computing pollutant air concentrations.

INPUTS

Step 1.

Enter fire type and location

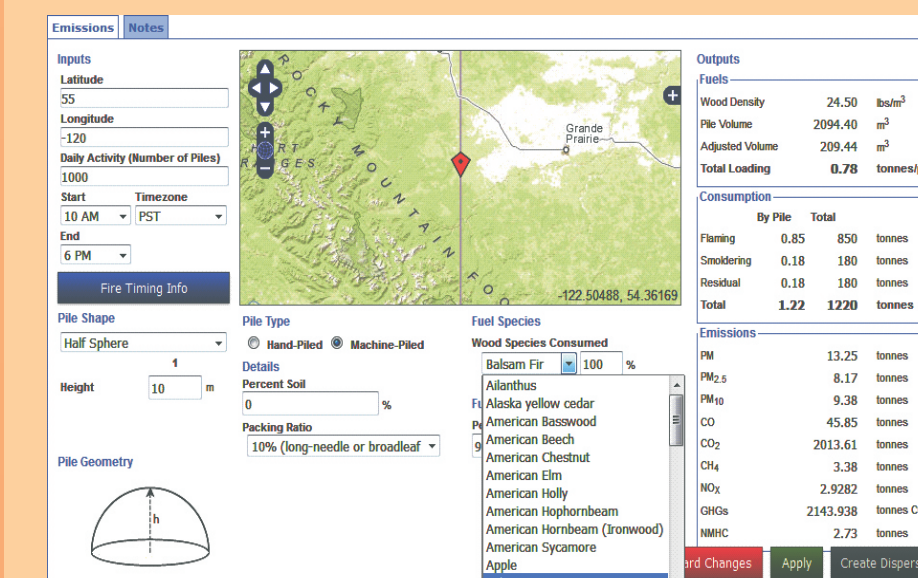
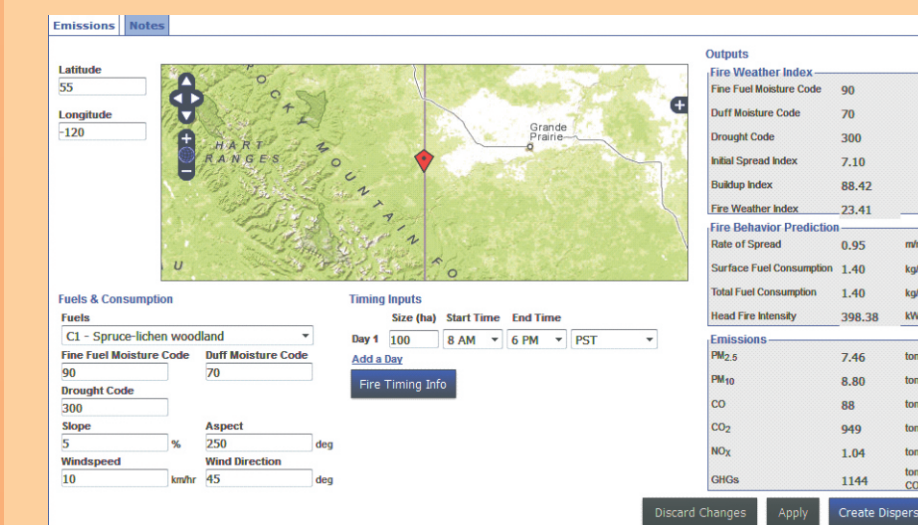


Step 2.

Wildfire/Prescribed Burns: enter date, fuel type, size and fire weather indices

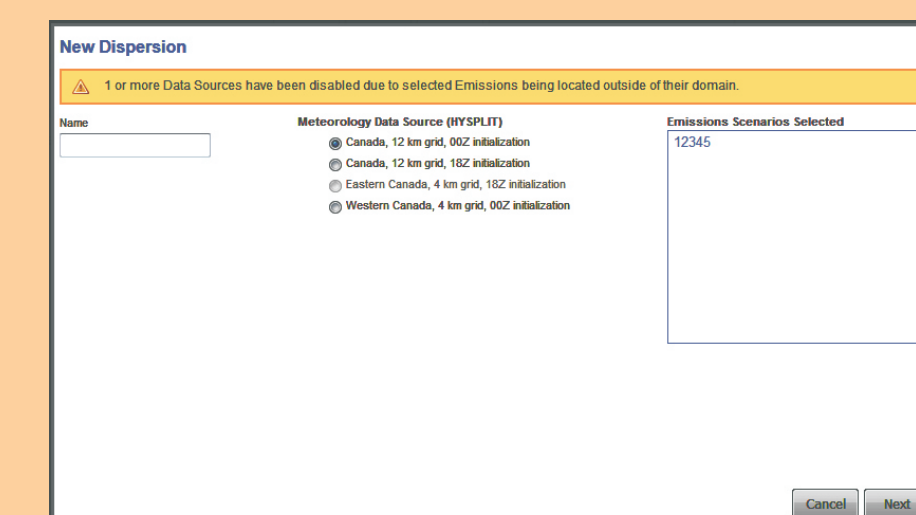
or

Pile Burns: enter time/date, pile characteristics and wood species



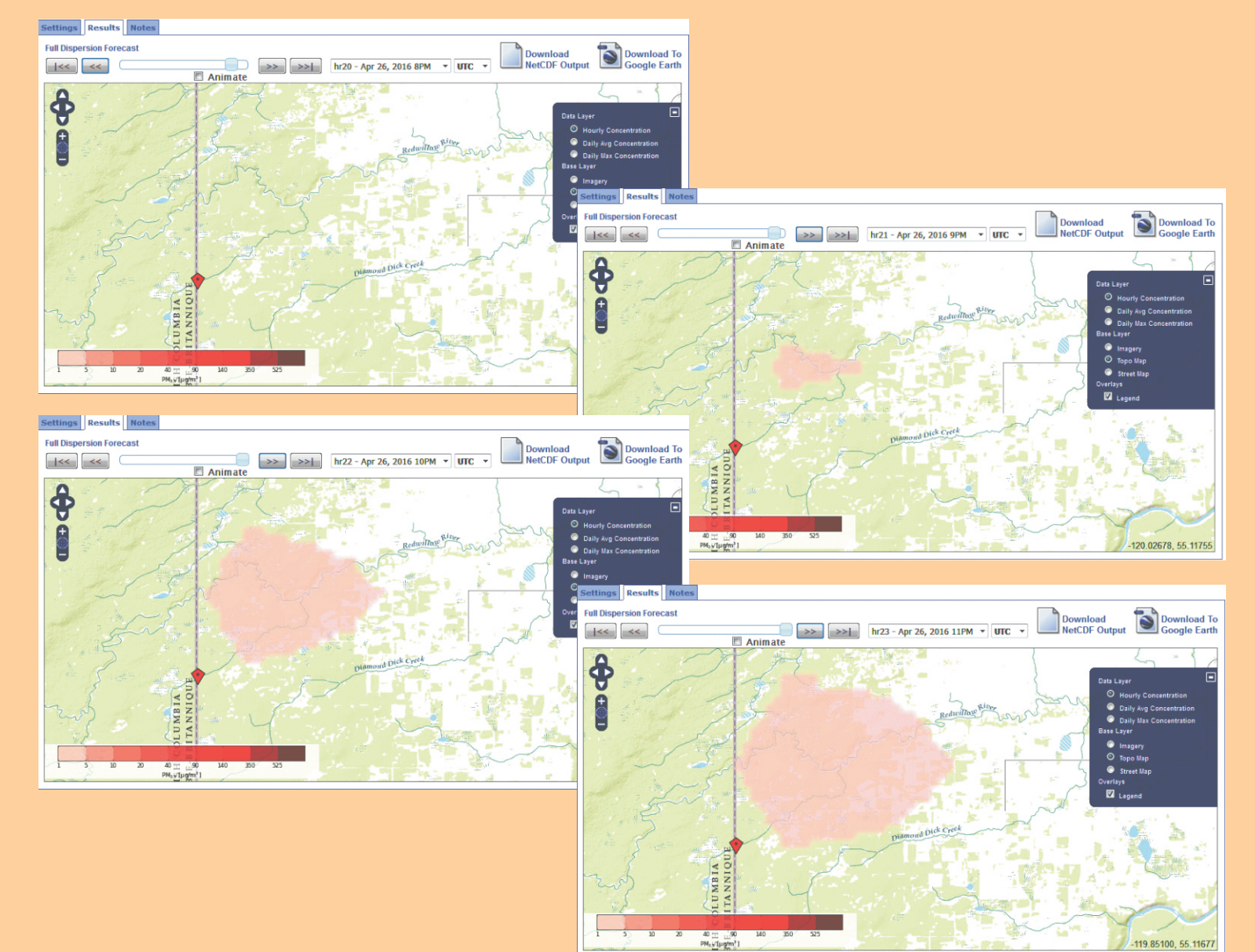
Step 3.

Choose the meteorological model domain to use for the dispersion.



RESULTS

BlueSky Canada Playground predicts hourly ground concentrations for the next 48 hours.



Partners



Support for BlueSky Canada Playground has been provided by

